

## **UNPAID INTERNSHIPS AT MCGILL: TOWARD A SSMU POLICY** *Erin Sobat October 20, 2016*

### Overview

- Winter 2015 GA mandate
- SSMU research
  - Context & regulations
  - McGill-specific
- Steps forward (policy & consultation)



#### Mandate

- Review current offerings
- Ensure McGill legal compliance
- Policy criteria for evaluation
- Eliminate internships fees
- Promote paid internships
- Public statement & external advocacy



#### Issues

- Unemployment & job scarcity
- Exacerbation of inequalities
- Lax enforcement of existing laws
- Elimination of entry-level jobs
- "Foot in door" myth
- Labor exploitation & wage theft



# **Regulations (QC)**

- Quebec Act Respecting Labour Standards
- Unpaid internships (*stages*) illegal except:
  - where part of a program provided by an approved educational institution;
  - where the student is working for a non-profit organization with social or community purposes;
  - where part of a vocational training program.



# **Regulations (ON)**

- Ontario Employment Standards Act
- Unpaid internships illegal except:
  - where part of a program approved by a secondary school board, college, or university;
  - where providing training for certain professions (e.g. architecture, law, public accounting, veterinary science, dentistry, optometry);
  - Where considered a "trainee".



# **Regulations (CAD)**

- Canada Labour Code
  - No exclusions for students, trainees, or internships
- Policy on Hours of Work
  - Entitled to provincial minimum wage for all "work" (including training)



#### Suggested Criteria • Canadian Association of Career Educators

- and Employers (CACEE)
  - Applied, transferable training
  - Organization receives little benefit (e.g. not replacement employee)
  - Clear learning outcomes & qualified supervision



### **McGill Issues**

- Limited screening
- Student awareness
- Practicum programs
- Internship courses
- Student groups
- Volunteer research
- Shortage & quality of opportunities



## **External Advocacy**

- Campagne de revendications et d'actions interuniversitaires des étudiantes et étudiants en education en stage (CRAIES)
- Fédération interuniversitaire des doctorants en psychologies (FIDEP)
- Association for the Voice of Education in Quebec (AVEQ)



## **SSMU Action**

- Education & awareness
- Screening criteria/review of postings
- University advocacy
- Student groups & events
- External advocacy





